ENVIRONMENTAL QUESTIONNAIRE

I. <u>BACKGROUND</u>

The Department of Energy (DOE) National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) Implementing Procedures (10 CFR 1021) require careful consideration of the potential environmental consequences of all proposed actions during the early planning stages of a project or activity. DOE policy directs at the earliest possible stage in a project whether such actions will require preparation of an Environmental Assessment, an Environmental Impact Statement, or a Categorical Exclusion. To comply with these requirements, an Environmental Questionnaire (NETL Form 451.1-1/3) must be completed for each proposed action to provide DOE with the information necessary to determine the appropriate level of NEPA review and documentation. If the proposed project qualifies for Categorical Exclusion designation, a Categorical Exclusion Designation Form (NETL Form 451.1-1/1) will also be completed in addition to the Environmental Questionnaire.

II. INSTRUCTIONS

Separate copies of the Environmental Questionnaire and Categorical Exclusion Designation Form (if required) should be completed by the principal proposer and principal subcontractor(s). In addition, if the proposed project includes activities at different locations, an independent questionnaire should be prepared for each location. Supporting information can be provided as attachments.

In completing this Questionnaire, the proposer is requested to provide specific information and quantities, when applicable, regarding air emissions, wastewater discharges, solid wastes, etc., to facilitate the necessary review. The proposer should identify the location of the project and specifically describe the activities that would occur at that location. In addition, the proposer will be required to submit an official copy of the project's statement of work (SOW) or statement of project objective (SOPO) that will be used in the contract/agreement between the proposer and DOE.

III. QUESTIONNAIRE

A. PROJECT SUMMARY

- 1. Solicitation/Project Number: DE-FE0024297 "Marcellus Shale Energy and Environment Laboratory"_____
- 2. Proposer and Subcontractor(s): West Virginia University, Northeast Natural Energy, Ohio State University_____
- 3. Principal Investigator: Dr. Tim Carr (WVU)_____

Telephone Number: 304-293-9660 (Dr. Carr)

- 4. Project Title: Marcellus Shale Energy and Environment Laboratory (MSEEL)
- 5. Duration: 5 Years 10/1/2014 9/30/2019_____
- 6. Location(s) of Performance (City/Township, County, State): West Virginia University, Morgantown, Monongalia County, West Virginia On Campus Laboratories at WVU Brooks Hall, Room 126 GIS Technical Center, Brooks Hall, Room 431 Chestnut Ridge Research Building, Room 501 NRCCE Building, Room 128 Engineering Sciences Building, Room 637, B-22 Mineral Resources Building, Room 268
- 7. Identify and select the checkbox with the predominant project work activities under Group A-7a, A-7b, or A-7c.

Group A-7a

Categorical Exclusion CX-A: Routine administrative, procurement, training, and personnel actions. Contract activities/awards for management support, financial assistance, and technical services in support of agency business, programs, projects, and goals. Literature searches and information gathering, material inventories, property surveys; data analysis, computer modeling, analytical reviews, technical summary, conceptual design, feasibility studies, document

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preparation, data dissemination, and paper studies. Technical assistance including financial planning, assistance, classroom training, public meetings, management training, survey participation, academic contribution, technical consultation, and stakeholders surveys. Workshop and conference planning, preparation, and implementation which may involve promoting energy efficiency, renewable energy, and energy conservation.

Group A-7b

X Categorical Exclusion CX-B: Laboratory Scale Research, Bench Scale Research, Pilot Scale Research, Proof-of-Concept Scale Research, or Field Test Research. Work <u>DOES NOT</u> involve new building/facilities construction and site excavation/groundbreaking activities. This work typically involves routine operation of <u>existing</u> laboratories, commercial buildings/properties, offices and homes, project test facilities, factories/power plants, vehicles test stands and components, refueling facilities, utility systems, or other existing structures/facilities. Work will NOT involve major change in facilities missions and operations, land use planning, new/modified regulatory/operating permit requirements. Includes work specific to routine DOE Site operations and Lab research work activities, but NOT buildings and grounds management activities; and buildings and facilities maintenance, repairs, reconfiguration, remodeling, equipment use and replacement.

Group A-7c

Categorical Exclusion CX-B, Environmental Assessment (EA), Environmental Impact Statement (EIS): Pilot Test Facilities Construction, Pilot Scale Research, Field Scale Demonstration, or Commercial Scale Application. Work typically involves facility construction, site preparation/excavation/groundbreaking, and/or demolition. This work would include construction, retrofit, replacement, and/or major modifications of laboratories, test facilities, energy system prototypes, and power generation infrastructure. Work may also involve construction and maintenance of utilities system right-of-ways, roads, vehicle test facilities, commercial buildings/properties, fuel refinery/mixing facilities. This work may require new or modified regulatory permits, environmental sampling and monitoring requirements, master planning, public involvement, and environmental impact review. Includes work specific to DOE Site Operations and Lab operation activities involving building and facilities construction, replacement, decommissioning/demolition, site preparation, land use changes, or change in research facilities mission or operations.

8. Summarize the objectives of the proposed work. List activities planned at the location as covered by this Environmental Questionnaire.

The WVU Team will provide a well-documented baseline of subsurface and environmental characterization. Northeast Natural Energy (NNE) plans multiple drilling events at their Morgantown Industrial Park location separated by sufficient time to analyze data. This will allow for the collection of samples and data, and the testing and demonstration of advanced technologies as part of the MSEEL project. The project's phased approach allows for flexibility to identify and incorporate new, cost-effective technology and science focused on increasing production rates and ultimate recovery, while reducing environmental and societal impacts.

Initially, in Phase I (Year 1), subsurface measurements will consist of drilling, coring, and logging a vertical stratigraphic test well. Cores and samples from the test wells will be collected and analyzed for geological, physical, chemical, and biological factors. During Phase II (Year 2), NNE plans to drill a horizontal well into the Marcellus shale.

Subsurface geological and geophysical measurements will be made in the horizontal well, and data collected for analyses with the primary goal of developing a thorough understanding of natural fractures in the shale. Microseismic measurements from the vertical well will be made to map the distribution of fractures caused by the hydraulic fracturing operations. The objective in the second year is to develop, demonstrate, and document integrated technologies that provide the data and modeling approaches to (a) maximize the efficiency of shale-gas production and

(b) minimize environmental impact by increasing the producible volume of the reservoir.

 $[\]Box$ Other (please describe):

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The WVU Team and this project will address the objectives of DOEs Unconventional Resources Program and the Research Program to Secure Energy for America. Leveraging university, government, and industry research, the project will provide a real-world test environment for emerging technologies employed in shale energy production and environmental monitoring, thereby dealing with environmental and safety concerns.

9. List all other locations where work would be performed by the primary contractor of the project and primary subcontractor(s). (Note: An environmental questionnaire may be required for each <u>new</u> location after reviewing the SOW/SOPO, project scope, tasks, and environmental affects).

West Virginia University, Morgantown, Monongalia County, West Virginia Northeast Natural Energy – LLC, Morgantown Industrial Park, Monongalia County, West Virginia Ohio State University, Columbus, Franklin County, Ohio (see separate Environmental Questionnaires for each location)

10. Identify major materials that would be used and produced by the project when projects are larger than lab or bench scale.

	Materials Used (input)	Estimate Quantity	Materials Produced (output)	Estimate Quantity
G	Coal		G Wastewater	
G	Natural Gas		G Air Emissions	
G	Oil		G Solid Waste	
G	Electricity		G Hazardous Waste	
G	Water		G Others List:	
G	Others List:			

B. PROPOSED PROJECT ALTERNATIVES

1. If applicable, list any project alternative considered to achieve the project objectives.

Project involves monitoring and instrumentation of entire shale well process. To acquire this data would require development of a well site. Only alternatives would involve alternate locations, no other alternate methods exist.

C. PROJECT LOCATION

- Provide a brief description of the project location (physical location, surrounding area, adjacent structures).
 West Virginia University research laboratories in the College of Engineering and the College of Geography and Geology. All activities would take place in existing labs and facilities.
- 2. Attach a project site location map of the project work area. Project site photos and topographical maps may be requested for further review.

Site maps and photos are appended at the end of this document.

D. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS

This section is designed to obtain information concerning environmental impacts and regulatory compliance of a proposed project. NEPA procedures require evaluations of possible effects (including land use, energy resource use, natural, historic and cultural resources, and pollutants) from proposed projects on the environment. The <u>Environmental Virtual Campus</u> website has valuable information concerning environment impacts and regulatory compliance.

1. Land Use

ENVIRONMENTAL QUESTIONNAIRE

a.	Characterize present	land use where	the proposed	project would be located	
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Urban		Industrial	Commercial	Agricultural
Suburban		Rural	Residential	Research Facilities
Forest	Х	University Campus	Other:	

b. Identify the total size of the facility, structure, or system and what portion would be used for the proposed project. Lab and office facilities, less than 2000sqft.

c. Describe planned construction, installation, and/or demolition activities, i.e., roads, utilities system right-of-ways, parking lots, buildings, laboratories, storage tanks, fueling facilities, underground wells, pipelines, or other structures. X No construction would be anticipated for this project.

As this project location is in existing labs and facilities, no new construction.

- d. Describe how land use would be affected by operational activities associated with the proposed project.
 X No land areas would be affected.
- e. Describe any plans to reclaim areas that would be affected by the proposed project.

X No land areas would be affected.

- f. Would the proposed project affect any unique or unusual landforms (e.g., cliffs, waterfalls, etc.)?
 X No

 Yes (describe)
- g. Would the proposed project be located in or near local, state, or federal parks; forests; monuments; scenic waterways; wilderness; recreation facilities; or tribal lands? X No \Box Yes (describe)

If all work activities related to this project can be classified and described within categories under Group A-7a, it is a categorically excluded action. Proceed directly to Section IV CERTIFICATION BY PROPOSER, completing information and signatures as requested. The questionnaire is now complete and no additional information is required.

If project work activities are described under either Group(s) A-7b, or A-7c.; then continue filling out questionnaire.

2. Construction Activities and/or Operation

- a. Identify project structure(s), power line(s), pipeline(s), utilities system(s), right-of-way(s) or road(s) that will be constructed and clearly mark them on a project site map or topographic map as appropriate. X None Site Maps are attached to this document.
- b. Would the proposed project require the construction of waste pits or settling ponds?

X No	(bed
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c.	Would the proposed project affect any existing body of water?	Х	No	Yes (describe)
d.	Would the proposed project impact a floodplain or wetland?	Х	No	Yes (describe)
e.	Would the proposed project cause runoff/sedimentation/erosion?	Х	No	Yes (describe)

f. Describe any instability (e.g., subsidence, perma-frost, erosion, faulting/fracturing) affecting building construction, site development, and/or project operation.

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None.

3. Vegetation and Wildlife Resources

- a. Identify any State or Federal-listed endangered or threatened plant or animal species affected by the proposed project. X None
- b. Would any threatened or endangered species habitat be affected by the proposed project? X No \Box Yes (describe)

- e. Would any migratory animal corridors be impacted or disrupted by the proposed project? X No \Box Yes (describe)

4. Socioeconomic and Infrastructure Conditions

- a. Would local socio-economic changes result from the proposed project? X No \Box Yes (describe)
- Would the proposed project generate increased traffic use of roads through local neighborhoods, urban or rural areas?
 X No
 Yes (describe)

Activities at this location will take place in existing Industrial Park, and will require no new transportation access.

d. Would the proposed project create a significant increase in local energy usage? X No \Box Yes (describe)

5. Historical/Cultural Resources

- a. Describe any historical, archaeological, or cultural sites in the vicinity of the proposed project; note any sites included on the National Register of Historic Places. X None
- b. Would construction or operational activities planned under the proposed project disturb any historical, archaeological, or cultural sites? \Box No planned construction X No historic sites \Box Yes (describe) \Box No Impact (discuss)
- c. Has the State Historic Preservation Office been contacted with regard to this project? X No \Box Yes (describe)

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For all proposed project work activities identified under Group A-7b, respond to item D6 directly below and continue filling out environmental questionnaire.

6. Atmospheric Conditions/Air Quality

a. Identify air quality conditions in the immediate vicinity of the proposed project with regard to attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS). This information is available under the Green Book Non-Attainment Areas for Criteria Pollutants located at <u>http://epa.gov.oar/oaqps/greenbk</u> or <u>http://www.epa.gov/air/oaqps/greenbk/astate.html</u>

	Attainment	Non-Attainment
O ₃ - 1 Hour	Х	
O ₃ - 8 Hour	Х	
SO _x	Х	
PM - 2.5	Х	
PM - 10	Х	
СО	Х	
NO ₂	Х	
Lead	Х	

- b. Would proposed project require issuance of new or modified local, state, or federal air permits to perform project related work and activities? X No \Box Yes (describe)
- c. Would the proposed project be in compliance with local and state air quality requirements? \Box No (explain) X Yes
- Would the proposed project be classified as either a New Source or a major modification to an existing source?
 X No
 Yes (describe)
- e. What types of air emissions, including fugitive emissions, would be anticipated from the proposed project, and what would be the maximum annual rate of emissions for the project?

		Maximum per Year	Total for Project
	SO _x		
	NO _x		
	PM - 2.5		
	PM - 10		
	CO		
	CO ₂		
	Lead		
	H_2S		
	Organic solve	nt vapors or other volatile o	organic compoundsList:
	Hazardous air	pollutants List:	
	Other List:		
Х	None		

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- f. Would any types of emission control or particulate collection devices be used?
 X No

 Yes (describe, including collection efficiencies)
- g. If no control devices are used, how would emissions be vented?

7. Hydrologic Conditions/Water Quality

- a. What is the closest body of water to the proposed project area and what is its distance from the project site? Monongahela River. <1mile.
- b. What sources would supply potable and process water for the proposed project? Morgantown Utility Board/West Virginia University Physical Plant.
- c. Quantify the daily or annual amount of wastewater that would be generated by the proposed project.

		Gallons
	Non-contact cooling water	
	Process water	
	Sanitary and/or grey water	
	Other describe:	
Х	None	

- d. What would be the major components of <u>each</u> type of wastewater (e.g., coal fines)? X No wastewater produced
- e. Identify the local treatment facility that would receive wastewater from the proposed project.
 - X No discharges to local treatment facility
- f. Describe how wastewater would be collected and treated.

All wastewater would e directly discharged to the Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTW). Any potentially hazardous wastes will be collected in the appropriate containers and disposed of properly.

- g. Would any run-off or leachates be produced from storage piles or waste disposal sites? X No \Box Yes (describe source)
- Would project require issuance of new or modified water permits to perform project work or site development activities?
 X No
 Yes (describe)
- i. Where would wastewater effluents from the proposed project be discharged? X No wastewater produced
- j. Would the proposed project be permitted to discharge effluents into an existing body of water?

X No \Box Yes (describe water use and effluent impact)

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- k. Would a new or modified National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit be required?
 X No

 Yes (describe)
- 1. Would the proposed project adversely affect the quality or movement of groundwater? X No \Box Yes (describe)
- m. Would the proposed project require issuance of an <u>Underground Injection Control (UIC)</u> permit?
 X No
 Yes (describe)

8. Solid and Hazardous Wastes

a. Identify and estimate major non-hazardous solid wastes that would be generated from the project. Solid wastes are defined as any solid, liquid, semi-solid, or contained gaseous material that is discarded or has served its intended purpose, or is a manufacturing or mining by-product (See <u>EPA Municipal Solid Waste</u> and <u>Municipal Solid by State</u>).

	Annual Quantity
X Municipal solid waste, i.e., paper, plastic, etc.	250 Pounds
□ Coal or coal by-products	0
Other Identify:	0

- b. Would project require issuance of new or modified solid waste and/or hazardous waste related permits to perform project work activities? X No \Box Yes (explain)
- c. How and where would solid waste disposal be accomplished?
 - □ On-site (identify and describe location)
 - X Off-site (identify location and describe facility and treatment) Solid waste would be disposed of off site at Meadowfill Landfill, Bridgeport, West Virginia.
- d. How would wastes for disposal be transported? Solid waste would be transported by vehicles owned by the landfill.
- e. Identify hazardous wastes that would be generated, used, or stored under this project. Hazardous waste information can be found at <u>EPA Hazardous Waste</u> website. Groundwater samples that have been fixed with nitric acid to a pH less than 2 standard units are considered a corrosive (D002) hazardous waste.
- f. How would hazardous or toxic waste be collected and stored? All hazardous wastes will be collected in the proper container, marked with the words hazardous waste and disposed of within 90 days.
- g. If hazardous wastes would require off-site disposal, have arrangements been made with a certified TSD (Treatment, Storage, and Disposal) facility?

 \Box Not Required \Box Arrangements not yet made X Arrangements made with a certified TSD facility (identify) West Virginia University has a contract with Clean Harbors for the disposal of all of its hazardous waste.

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9. **Health/Safety Factors**

Identify hazardous or toxic materials that would be used in the proposed project. a.

None X Hazardous or toxic materials that would be used (identify): Nitric Acid Hydrochloric Acid Methanol Sodium Bisulfite

- What would be the likely impacts of these project related hazardous materials on human health and the environment? b. Yes (explain) X None These materials are utilized as preservatives in the samples taken from the project site and are used in minute quantities. There would be no impact on the environment. There would be little to no impact on human health.
- Would there be any special physical hazards or health risks associated with the project? X No П Yes (describe) c.
- Does a worker safety program exist at the location of the proposed project? d. X Yes (describe) П No There are several worker safety programs present depending on the type of work being conducted. For example, for individuals working in a research laboratory, which is relevant to this project, individuals receive laboratory safety training, worker right-to-know training and hazardous waste training. Additional worker safety training that is available is respiratory protection, fall protection, blood borne pathogens and general personal protective equipment.
- Would safety training be necessary for any laboratory, equipment, or processes involved with the project? e.

□ No X Yes (describe)

Any individual working in a laboratory would be required to receive general laboratory safety, worker right to know and hazardous waste training at a minimum.

- f. Describe any increases in ambient noise levels to the public from construction and operational activities. X None Increase in ambient noise level (describe)
- Would project construction result in the removal of natural barriers that act as noise screens? g. X No construction planned No Yes (describe)
- h. Would hearing protection be required for workers? X No \Box Yes (describe)

10. **Environmental Restoration and/or Waste Management**

- Would the proposed project include CERCLA removals or similar actions under RCRA or other authorities? a. X No Yes (describe)
- Would the proposed project including siting, construction, and operation of temporary pilot-scale waste collection and b. treatment facilities or pilot-scale waste stabilization and containment facilities? Yes (describe) X No
- c. Would the proposed project involve operations of environmental monitoring and control systems?

X No □ Yes (describe)

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d. Would the proposed project involve siting, construction, operation, and decommissioning of a facility for storing packaged hazardous waste for 90 days or less? X No \Box Yes (describe)

E. REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

- 1. For the following laws, describe any existing permits, new or modified permits, manifests, responsible authorities or agencies, contacts, etc., that would be required for the proposed project (Information on the following environmental laws can be found at <u>Major Environmental Law</u> website):
- a. Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (<u>RCRA</u>):
 None X Required (describe) This project may generate a small amount (conditionally exempt amount) of corrosive (D002) hazardous waste from nitric acid fixed samples. West Virginia University already generates a large quantity generator amount of hazardous waste and has a contract in place with Clean Harbors for the disposal of its various waste streams.

b.	 Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA): X None Required (describe) 						
c.	Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA):	X	None		Required (describe)		
d.	Clean Water Act (CWA):	X	None		Required (describe)		
e.	Underground Storage Tank Control Program (UST):	X	None		Required (describe)		
f.	Underground Injection Control Program (UIC):	X	None		Required (describe)		
g.	Clean Air Act (CAA):	X	None		Required (describe)		
h.	Endangered Species Act (ESA):	X	None		Required (describe)		
i.	Floodplains and Wetlands Regulations:	X	None		Required (describe)		
j.	Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (FWCA):	X	None		Required (describe)		

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k.	National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA):	Х	None	Required (describe)
1.	Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA):	X	None	Required (describe)

2. Identify any other environmental laws and regulations (Federal, state, <u>and</u> local) for which compliance would be necessary for this project, and describe the permits, manifests, and contacts that would be required. None

F. DESCRIBE ANY ISSUES THAT WOULD GENERATE PUBLIC CONTROVERSY REGARDING THE PROPOSED PROJECT. X None

G. WOULD THE PROPOSED PROJECT PRODUCE ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENT, OR ARE OTHER MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS PLANNED OR UNDERWAY, IN THE PROJECT AREA?

X No \Box Yes (describe)

H. SUMMARIZE THE SIGNIFICANT IMPACTS THAT WOULD RESULT FROM THE PROPOSED PROJECT.

□ None (provide supporting detail) □ Significant impacts (describe) Significant impacts are data and better understanding of the impacts of shale development. NETL F 451.1-1/3 Revised: 11/7/2011 Reviewed: 11/7/2011 (Page 12)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

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IV. CERTIFICATION BY PROPOSER

I hereby certify that the information provided herein is current, accurate, and complete as of the date shown immediately below.

Signature: de la
Typed Name: J. STEVEN K. TE
Title: CHAIR of GEOLOGY & GEOGBAPHY
Organization: West Virginia University

Date (mm/dd/yyyy):	16	Spot	2014

V. <u>REVIEW AND APPROVAL BY DOE</u>

I hereby certify that I have reviewed the information provided in this questionnaire, have determined that all questions have been appropriately answered, and judge the responses to be consistent with the efforts proposed. Based on the information in the questionnaire, I conclude the following (check the appropriate box):

The proposed action falls under one or more of the categorical exclusions (CXes) listed in Appendix A or B of Subpart D of the <u>DOE NEPA Implementing Procedures</u> and would not (1) violate applicable ES&H requirements, (2) require siting of waste transportation, storage and disposal or recovery facilities, (3) disturb hazardous materials (excluding naturally occurring petroleum and natural gas), thus producing uncontrolled or unpermitted releases, and (4) adversely affect environmentally sensitive resources.

Additionally, the proposed action (1) would not present any extraordinary circumstances such that the action might have a significant impact upon the human environment, (2) is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts, and (3) is not related to other actions with cumulatively significant impacts.

Based on the Environmental Questionnaire and these conclusions, Categorical Exclusion of the proposed action would be appropriate.

The proposed action does not qualify as a CX as identified in Subpart D of DOE's NEPA Implementing Procedures; therefore, the proposed action may require further documentation in the form of an Environmental Assessment of Environmental Impact Statement.

Project Manager

Signature: _____

Date (mm/dd/yyyy):

Typed Name:







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